Name:
UNIT 4

Do Now: Determine if the correlation is positive, negative, or zero:
a) The weight of gold and the value its worth.
b) The number of people that attend Calhoun's "Spring Fling" and the cost of its admission $\qquad$
c) The number of partners in a business and the profit each partner receives. $\qquad$
Do Now: The following scatter plot would most likely have which correlation coefficient?
(a) -1
(b) -0.54
(c) 0.87
(d) 1

## AIM: LINEAR REGRESSION (Day 2)

Interpolation: Looking for values that fall $\qquad$ the given data.

Extrapolation: Looking for values that fall $\qquad$ the given data. The further away from the plotted values you go the less reliable your prediction is.

1. The chart below shows the amount of active ingredients, $m$, in milligrams, of blood pressure medication present in a person's bloodstream $h$ hours after the medicine is consumed.

| $\boldsymbol{h}$ | .5 | 1 | 1.5 | 2 | 2.5 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{m}$ | 112 | 86 | 53 | 41 | 27 | 19 |

a) Determine a linear regression for $h$ (hours) versus $m$ (amount of medication) based on the given data. (Round values to the nearest thousandth.)
b) Determine the amount of medication in the bloodstream at 1.75 hours. (Round to the nearest integer)
c) If this linear relationship continues, after how many hours is this medication completely removed from the bloodstream?
d) Find the correlation coefficient to the nearest ten thousandth and explain its meaning.
2. a) Find the line of best fit for the given data. (Round values to the nearest tenth.)
b) Predict the total calories based upon 40 grams of fat. (Round to the nearest integer.)
c) Were you interpolating or extrapolating data for part b ? Explain.

| Sandwich | Total <br> Fat (g) | Total <br> Calories |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Hamburger | 9 | 260 |
| Cheeseburger | 13 | 320 |
| Quarter Pounder | 21 | 420 |
| Quarter Pounder with <br> Cheese | 30 | 530 |
| Big Mac | 31 | 560 |
| Arch Sandwich Special | 31 | 550 |
| Arch Special with Bacon | 34 | 590 |
| Crispy Chicken | 25 | 500 |
| Fish Fillet | 28 | 560 |
| Grilled Chicken | 20 | 440 |
| Grilled Chicken Light | 5 | 300 |

d) Predict the total grams of fat based upon 400 calories. (Round to the nearest integer.)
e) Were you interpolating or extrapolating data for part d? Explain.
f) Find the correlation coefficient to the nearest thousandth and explain its meaning.
g) Is there a causal relationship for both examples \#3 and \#4? Explain.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

1. Lia's kindergarten class recently played "the secret message whisper game". The teacher recorded the time the message took to reach the end of the chain for only one person being told, then for two people passing it on, and then for three, four, five, and six.

| No. of persons told the <br> secret $(x)$ | Seconds to reach the end of <br> chain $(y)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 7 |
| 3 | 9 |
| 4 | 11.5 |
| 5 | 14 |
| 6 | 18 |


a) Graph a scatterplot for the data and sketch the line of best fit.
b) Find the line of best fit. Round the values to the nearest tenth.
c) Find the correlation coefficient to the nearest ten thousandth and explain its meaning.
d) How long will it take 100 people to pass the message?
e) Were you interpolating or extrapolating data for part d? Explain.
f) How many people could hear the message in 3 minutes?
g) Is there a causal relationship? Explain.

