

Name: _____

Date: _____

Key

Do Now - Lesson 4

Directions: Identify the slope & y-intercept of the following equations.

1. $y = 3x - 2$ $m = \frac{3}{1}$ $b = -2$	2. $y = -\frac{1}{4}x$ $m = -\frac{1}{4}$ $b = 0$	3. $y = -5$ $m = 0$ $b = -5$	4. $x = \frac{1}{2}$ $m = \text{no slope}$ $b = \text{none}$
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Lesson 4: Writing linear equation in slope-intercept form. $y = mx + b$

Example 1:

$$\begin{array}{r} y + 2 = x \\ -2 -2 \\ \hline y = x - 2 \end{array}$$

$m = \frac{1}{1} \rightarrow$

$$b = -2$$

Example 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} y + 2x = 4 \\ -2x -2x \\ \hline y = -2x + 4 \end{array}$$

$m = \frac{-2}{1} \rightarrow$

$$b = 4$$

Example 3:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2y = 4 \\ \hline 2 2 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

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$$m = 0$$

$$b = 2$$

Example 4:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2y - 3x + 6 = 0 \\ +3x +3x \\ \hline 2y + 6 = 3x \\ -6 -6 \\ \hline 2y = 3x - 6 \\ \hline y = \frac{3}{2}x - 3 \end{array}$$

$m = \frac{3}{2} \uparrow$

$b = -3$

Example 5:

$$\begin{array}{r} 3y + x = 12 \\ -x -x \\ \hline 3y = -x + 12 \\ \hline 3 3 \\ y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 4 \end{array}$$

$m = \frac{-1}{3} \downarrow$

$3 \rightarrow$

$b = 4$

Example 6:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 3y = 9 \\ -2x -2x \\ \hline 3y = -2x + 9 \\ \hline 3 3 \\ y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 3 \end{array}$$

$m = -\frac{2}{3} \downarrow$

$3 \rightarrow$

$b = 3$

Directions: Identify the slope & y-intercept of the following equations.

1. $4+y=x$ $\underline{-4 \quad -4}$ $y = x - 4$ $m = 1$ $b = -4$	2. $\frac{3y}{3} = \frac{5x-9}{3}$ $y = \frac{5x}{3} - 3$ $m = \frac{5}{3}$ $b = -3$	3. $\frac{9-y}{-9} = \frac{2x}{-1}$ $y = -2x + 9$ $m = -2$ $b = 9$
4. $\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{4x+8}{2}$ $y = 2x + 4$ $m = 2$ $b = 4$	5. $\frac{x}{4} = \frac{4y}{4}$ $y = \frac{1}{4}x$ $m = \frac{1}{4}$ $b = 0$	6. $\frac{7-y}{-7} = \frac{5-x}{-1}$ $y = x + 2$ $m = 1$ $b = 2$
7. $\frac{7-y}{-7} = \frac{x}{-1}$ $y = x - 7$ $\underline{-7 \quad -7}$ $y = -x + 7$ $m = -1$ $b = 7$	8. $\frac{3y}{3} = \frac{6x-12}{3}$ $y = 2x - 4$ $m = 2$ $b = -4$	9. $\frac{3-x}{-6} = \frac{6+y}{-6}$ $y = -x - 3$ $m = -1$ $b = -3$
10. $\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{5x+4}{2}$ $y = \frac{5x}{2} + 2$ $m = \frac{5}{2}$ $b = 2$	11. $\frac{3x-4y-16}{+4y} = \frac{0}{+4y}$ $\frac{4y}{4} = \frac{3x-16}{4}$ $y = \frac{3x}{4} - 4$ $m = \frac{3}{4}$ $b = -4$	12. $\frac{5y-10x}{+10x} = \frac{-15}{+10x}$ $\frac{5y}{5} = \frac{10x-15}{5}$ $y = 2x - 3$ $m = 2$ $b = -3$