

Name: _____

Date: _____

Unit 3

Lesson 13

DO NOW: Explain in words the meaning of the following situation:

- a) The shirt that you want to buy at Abercrombie costs at least \$30. What does this mean?

$$S \geq 30 \quad (\text{can be } \$30 \text{ or more})$$

- b) A movie usually lasts no more than 2 hours. What does this mean?

$$m \leq 2 \quad (\text{can be 2 hrs or less})$$

13. REAL WORLD APPLICATIONS INVOLVING SYSTEMS OF INEQUALITIES

1. Suppose you have two jobs, babysitting, which pays \$5 per hour, and bagging groceries, which pays \$6 per hour. You can work no more than 20 hours each week, but you need to earn at least \$90 per week. How many hours can you work at each job?

- a. Define the variables.

$x = \text{hrs babysitting}$

$y = \text{hrs bagging groceries}$

- b. Write the systems of inequalities that represents this situation.

$$x + y \leq 20$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x + 6y \geq 90 \\ -5x \quad -5x \\ \hline 6y \geq -5x + 90 \end{array}$$

- c. Graph the inequalities and shade the solution set.

$$\begin{array}{r} x + y \leq 20 \\ -x \quad -x \\ \hline y \leq -x + 20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6y \geq -5x + 90 \\ \frac{6y}{6} \geq \frac{-5x}{6} + \frac{90}{6} \\ y \geq -\frac{5}{6}x + 15 \end{array}$$

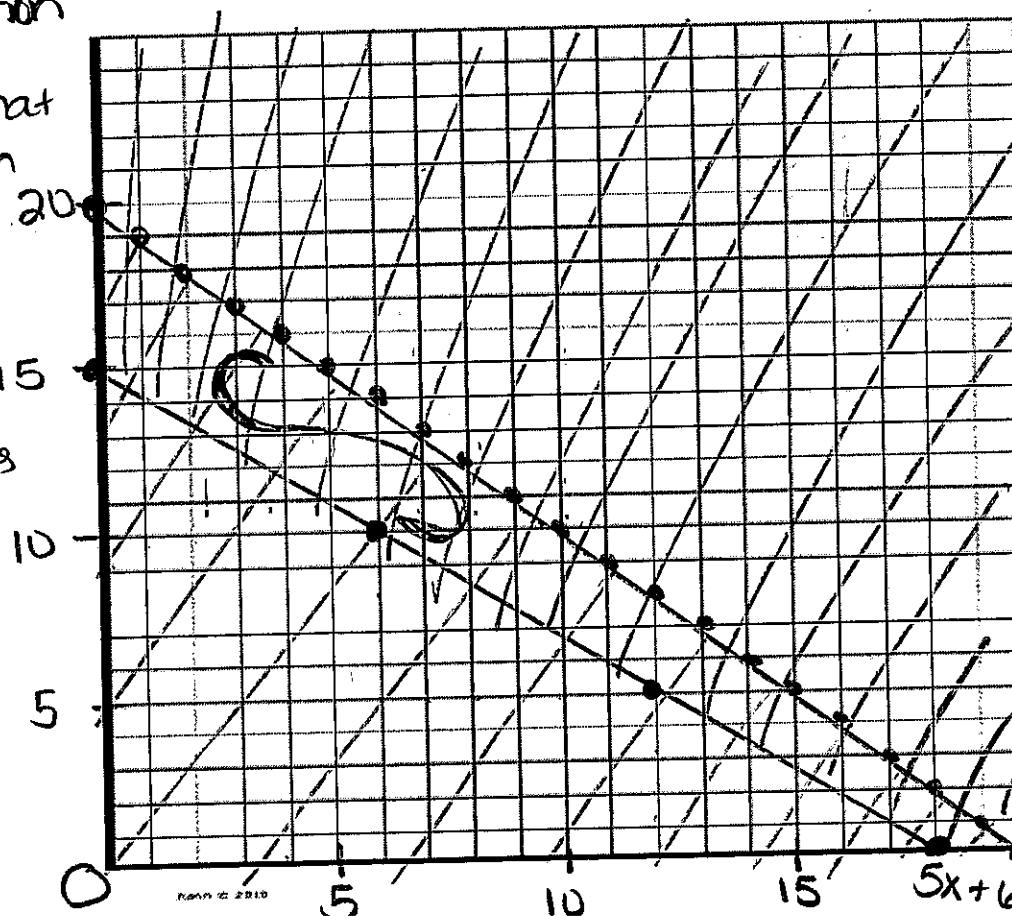
- d. What does the shaded region represent?

combination of hours worked that satisfy both situations, 20

For ex:

(5, 13)

hrs of baby-sitting
hrs of bagging



$$y \geq -\frac{5}{6}x + 15$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x + y \leq 20 \\ 5x + 6y \geq 90 \end{array}$$

a) Define the variables: $x = \text{cats}$
 $y = \text{\# of dogs}$

2. Sandi boards cats and dogs while their owners are away. Each week she can care for no more than 12 animals. For next week she already has reservations for 4 cats and 5 dogs, but she knows those numbers will probably increase. Draw a graph to show the possible number of cats and dogs that Sandi might board next week. Give a possible combination. (5, 6)
 cats dogs

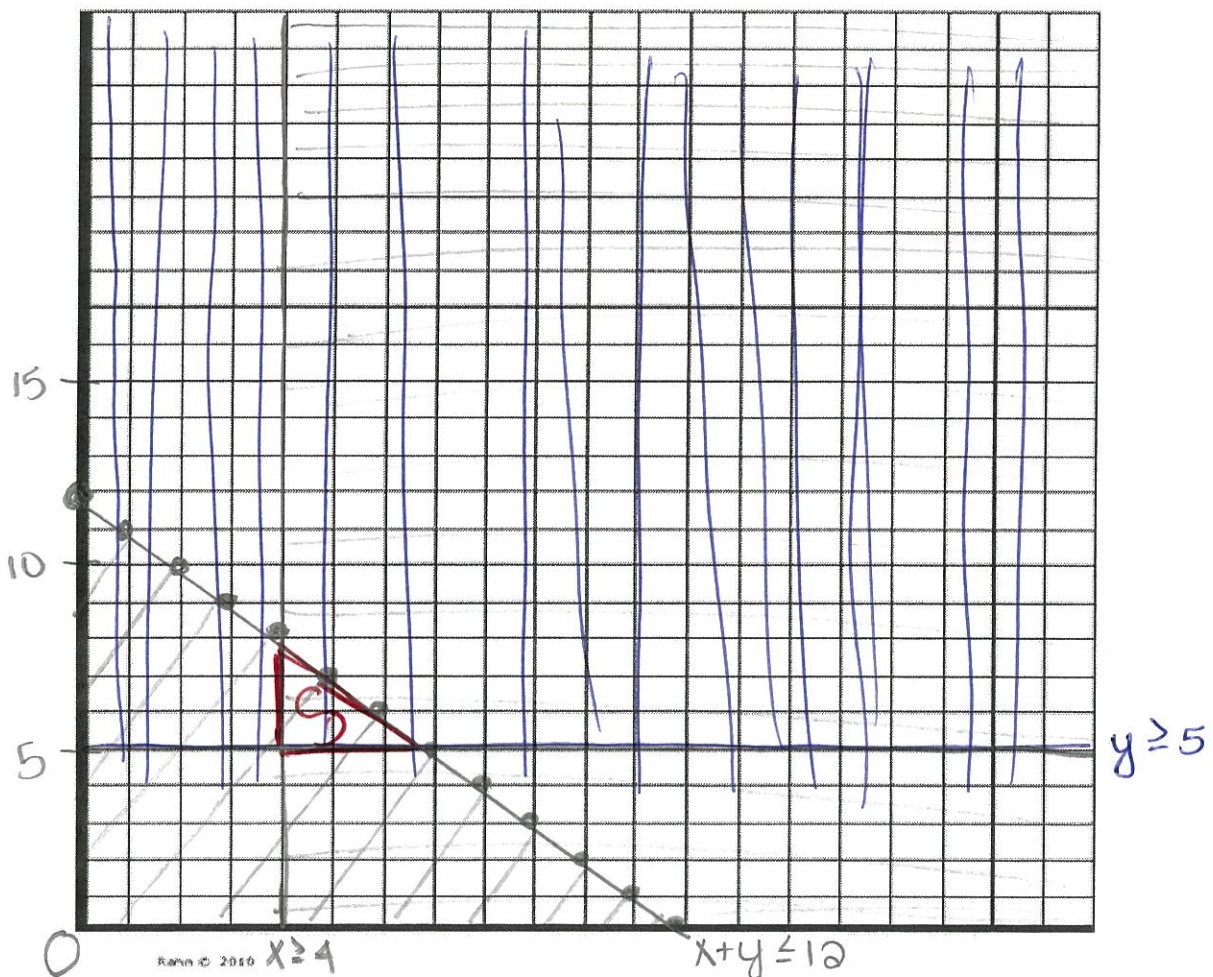
b) Use the information in the problem to write 3 inequalities:

1-Sandi can care for no more than 12 animals: $x + y \leq 12$

$$y \leq -x + 12$$

2-She expects at least 4 cats: $x \geq 4$

3-She expects at least 5 dogs: $y \geq 5$



Represent the sentence as an algebraic inequality.

3) The number x is **more than** 50.

3) $x > 50$

4) The sum of $5x$ and $2x$ is **at least** 70.

4) $5x + 2x \geq 70$

5) The **minimum value** of $2x + 1$ is 13.

5) $2x + 1 \geq 13$

6) The product of $3x$ and $x + 1$ is **at most** 35.

6) $3x(x + 1) \leq 35$

7) The **maximum value** of a number x is 3.

7) $x \leq 3$

Name: Key
Exit Ticket

Sarah is selling bracelets and earrings to make money for her summer vacation. The bracelets cost \$ 2 and earrings cost \$3. Sarah is confident that she will sell at least fifty bracelets. However, Sarah knows that she needs to make at least \$500.

- a. Define the variables.

$x = \# \text{ of bracelets}$

$y = \# \text{ of earrings}$

- b. Write the systems of inequalities that represents this situation.

$$x \geq 50$$

$$2x + 3y \geq 500$$

Name: _____
Exit Ticket

Sarah is selling bracelets and earrings to make money for her summer vacation. The bracelets cost \$ 2 and earrings cost \$3. Sarah is confident that she will sell at least fifty bracelets. However, Sarah knows that she needs to make at least \$500.

- a. Define the variables.

- b. Write the systems of inequalities that represents this situation.

