

L12 Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities

Do Now: On the set of axes below, graph the following system of inequalities on the same coordinate plane.

$$y < x + 4$$

$$m = 1$$

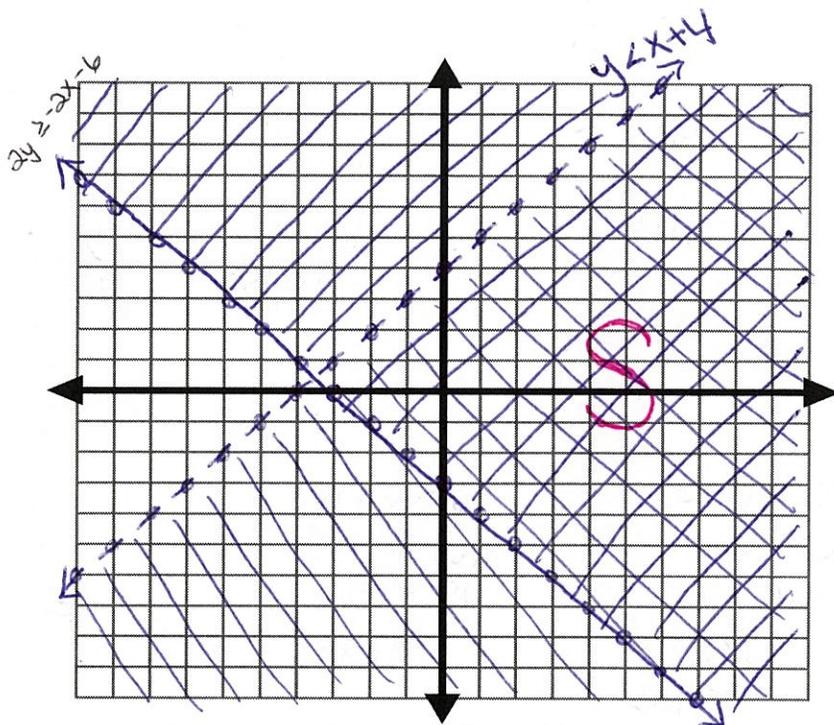
$$b = 4 \\ (0, 4)$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} \geq \frac{-2x - 6}{2}$$

$$y \geq -x - 3$$

$$m = -1$$

$$b = -3 \\ (0, -3)$$



a) Label the solution set with the letter "S". → where the shading overlaps

b) State a solution that is in the Solution Set: $(0, 0)$

c) Check

Check

$$y < x + 4 \\ 0 < 0 + 4 \\ 0 < 4 \\ \checkmark \\ \text{True}$$

$$2y \geq -2x - 6 \\ 2(0) \geq -2(0) - 6 \\ 0 \geq 0 - 6 \\ 0 \geq -6 \checkmark \\ \text{True}$$

Steps for Solving Systems of Linear Inequalities

1. Solve both inequalities for y
2. Graph, shade, and label the each inequality
3. Label the intersection of shading "S" (if there is no overlap—no solution)
4. Choose a point in the shaded region to check both equations!

1. On the set of axes below, solve the following system of inequalities graphically. State and check coordinates of a point that is in the solution set. $(0, 6)$

$$\frac{x-y < 0}{-x \quad -x}$$

$$\frac{-y < -x}{-1 \quad -1}$$

$$y > x$$

$$m = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$b = 0$$

$(0, 0)$

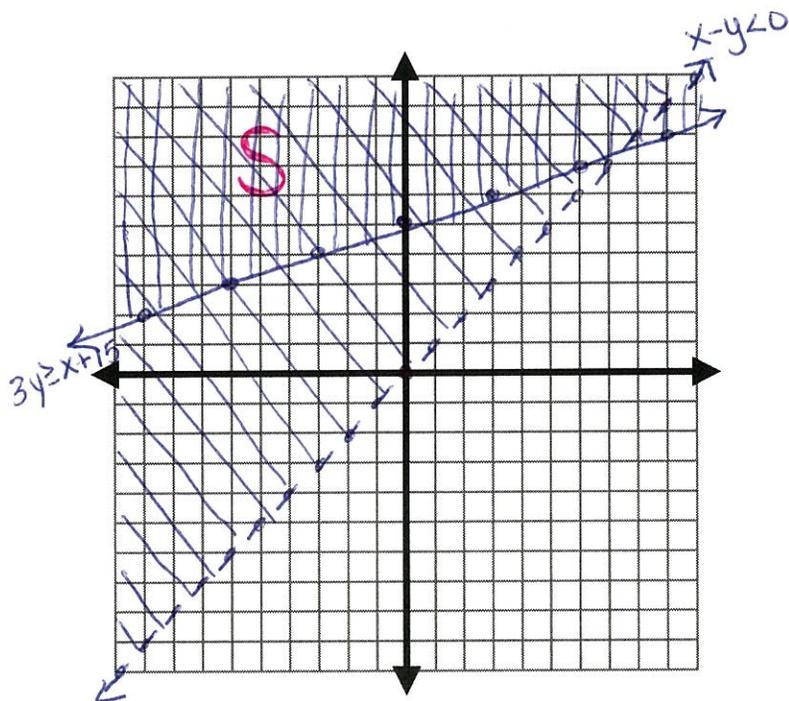
$$\frac{3y \geq x + 15}{3 \quad 3 \quad 3}$$

$$y \geq \frac{1}{3}x + 5$$

$$m = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$b = 5$$

$(0, 5)$



Check $(0, 6)$

$$\begin{aligned} x - y < 0 \\ 0 - 6 < 0 \\ -6 < 0 \checkmark \\ \text{True} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3y &\geq x + 15 \\ 3(6) &\geq 0 + 15 \\ 18 &\geq 15 \checkmark \\ \text{True} \end{aligned}$$

2. On the set of axes below, solve the following system of inequalities graphically. a) State coordinates of a point in NOT in the solution set. $(-5, 10)$

$$y < 3$$

$$x \geq -3$$

$$m = \frac{0}{1}$$

slope \Rightarrow undefined

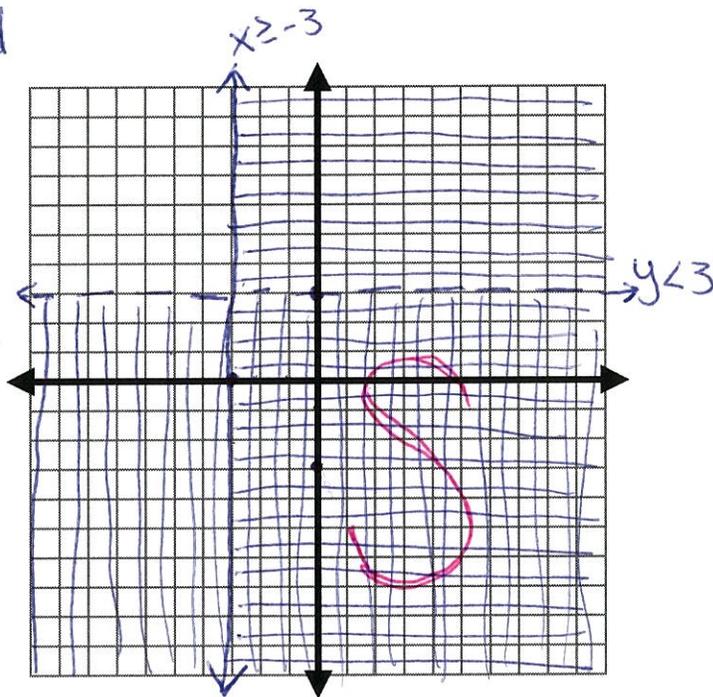
$$b = 3$$

$(0, 3)$

Check $(-5, 10)$

$$\begin{aligned} y < 3 \\ 10 < 3 \times \\ \text{False} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &\geq -3 \\ -5 &\geq -3 \times \\ \text{False} \end{aligned}$$



- b) Is $(-3, -2)$ a solution? (Yes)
 c) Is $(-3, 3)$ a solution? (No)
 d) $(-5, 0)$ No

3. **Error Analysis:** A student graphs the system below. Describe and correct the student's error. Then label the "new" solution set.

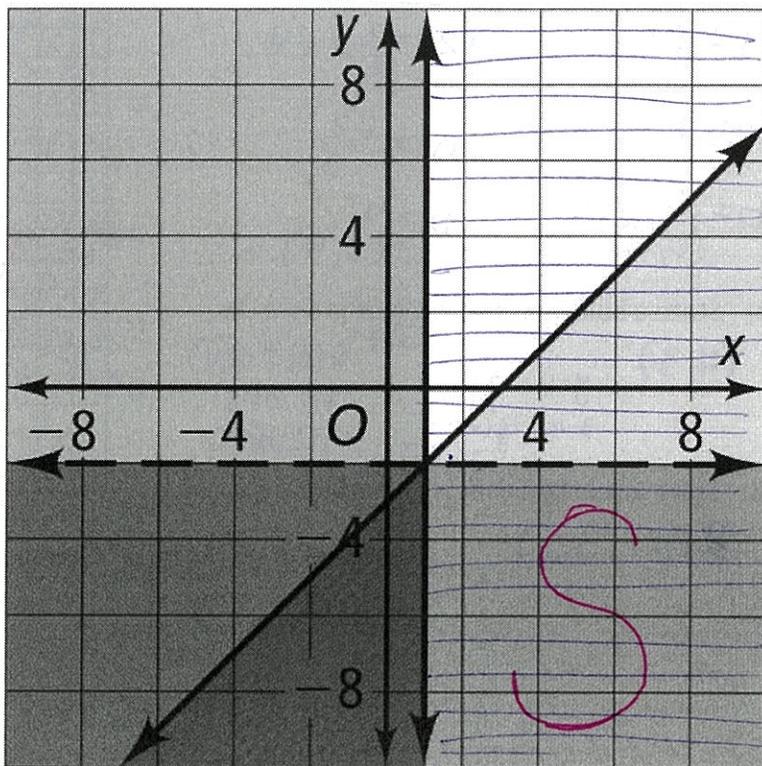
$$y < -2$$

$$x \geq 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x - y \geq 3 \\ -x \quad -x \\ \hline -y \geq -x + 3 \\ -1 \quad -1 \quad -1 \end{array}$$

$$y \leq x - 3$$

$x \geq 1 \rightarrow$ shading should be to the right



4. **Writing:** What is the difference between the solution of a system of linear inequalities and the solution of a system of linear equations? Explain.

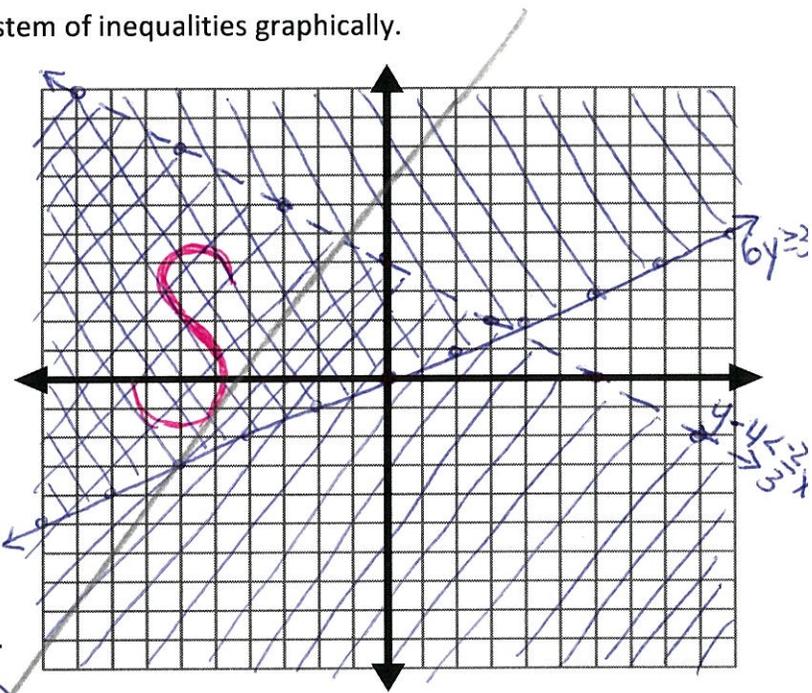
The solution of a system of linear inequalities contains infinite ^(many) solutions. The solution of a system of linear equations is a single ordered pair, where the two lines meet.

Partner Practice:

3. On the set of axes below, solve the following system of inequalities graphically.

$$\begin{aligned} 6y &\geq 3x \\ \frac{6y}{6} &\geq \frac{3x}{6} \\ y &\geq \frac{1}{2}x \\ m &= \frac{1}{2} \\ b &= 0 \\ &(0,0) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y - 4 &< -\frac{2}{3}x \\ +4 &\quad \quad +4 \\ \hline y &< -\frac{2}{3}x + 4 \\ m &= -\frac{2}{3} \\ b &= 4 \\ &(0,4) \end{aligned}$$



a. State a solution that is ONLY in $6y \geq 3x$.

(4,3)

$$\begin{aligned} 6(3) &\geq 3(4) \\ 18 &\geq 12 \\ \text{TRUE} &\checkmark \end{aligned}$$

~~$y - 4 < -\frac{2}{3}x$~~

$$\begin{aligned} 3 - 4 &< -\frac{2}{3}(4) \\ -1 &< -2.6 \quad \times \text{false} \end{aligned}$$

b. State a solution that is ONLY in $y - 4 < -\frac{2}{3}x$.

~~(3,0)~~ (3,0)

$$\begin{aligned} 0 - 4 &< -\frac{2}{3}(3) \\ -4 &< -2 \quad \checkmark \\ \text{TRUE} & \end{aligned}$$

~~$6y \geq 3x$~~

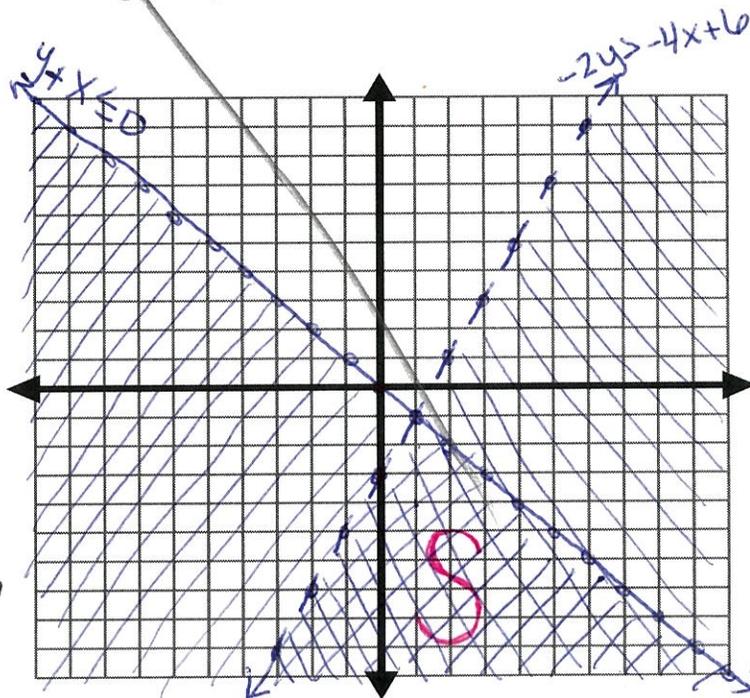
$$\begin{aligned} 6(0) &\geq 3(3) \\ 0 &\geq 9 \quad \times \\ \text{false} & \end{aligned}$$

4. On the set of axes below, solve the following system of inequalities graphically.

a) State coordinates of a point that is in the solution set. (1,-4)

$$\begin{aligned} -2y &> -4x + 6 \\ \frac{-2y}{-2} &\frac{-4x}{-2} \frac{6}{-2} \\ y &< 2x - 3 \\ m &= \frac{2}{1} \\ b &= -3 \\ &(0,-3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y + x &\leq 0 \\ -x &-x \\ \hline y &\leq -x \\ m &= -\frac{1}{1} \\ b &= 0 \\ &(0,0) \end{aligned}$$



Is (1,-1) a solution? (No) Explain
 it is not in the solution set
 + the point (1,-1) is not included
 in $-2y > -4x + 6$
 \downarrow
 not = to.